

#### CSIR Energy Autonomous Campus Programme



our future through science

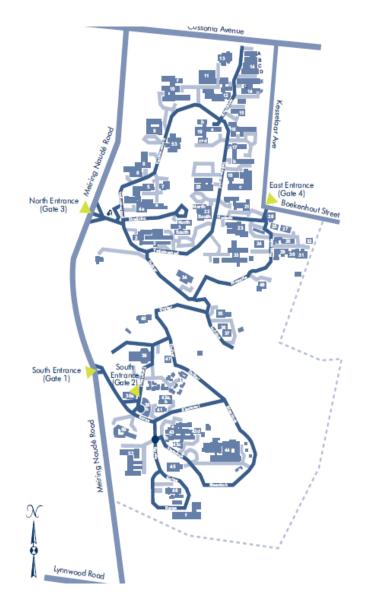
Peter Mukoma Principal Research Engineer, CSIR, South Africa



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#### **CSIR PRETORIA CAMPUS OVERVIEW**



- ✓ 150 ha
- ✓ 52 Buildings
- ✓ 30 GWh/yr electricity consumption
- ✓ 3 MW Base Load
- ✓ 6-7 MW Peak Load

### **PROGRAMME OVERVIEW**

- Recognizing the importance of long-term strategic vision with respect to campus energy
- South Africa's endowment with world-class solar and wind resources combined
- Strong cost decreases for solar and wind technologies
- Demonstrate how a primarily renewables-based energy system can be designed and operated
- Integrating energy generating and consuming systems

## **KEY REQUIREMENTS**

#### Distributed Generation

- Multiple generation sources (Eskom, solar, wind, biogas)
- ✓ Energy Efficiency
- ✓ Energy Storage (batteries, hydrogen)
- Reliability
  - ✓ Provide a robust infrastructure
- System Intelligence
  - ✓ Monitoring and control
  - ✓ Integrated energy supply and demand control
  - ✓ Demand Response

#### Potential CSIR's energy supply mix

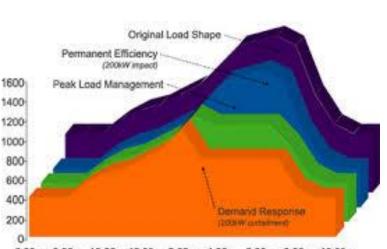


Solar PV: rooftops, groundmounted plants Total of 8 MWp → 13 GWh/yr

Wind: 3-4 MW-class wind turbines Total of 3 MW  $\rightarrow$  7 GWh/yr

**Biogas:** Municipal solid waste and/or organic waste from surrounding supermarkets & restaurants 4-5 MW @ 800-1,000 hrs/yr $\rightarrow 4 \text{ GWh/yr}$ 

## **CSIR's energy saving potential**





Current consumption: 30 GWh/yr

20% reduction through energy efficiency to 24 GWh/yr)

Load management : Flatten residual load, peak shaving, incl.EVs

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## Potential energy storage technologies



Hydrogen : For long-term storage of excess electricity

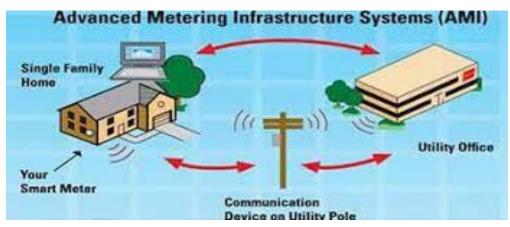
Batteries: For short-term peak shaving

Heat storage: For flattening of heat/cold demand

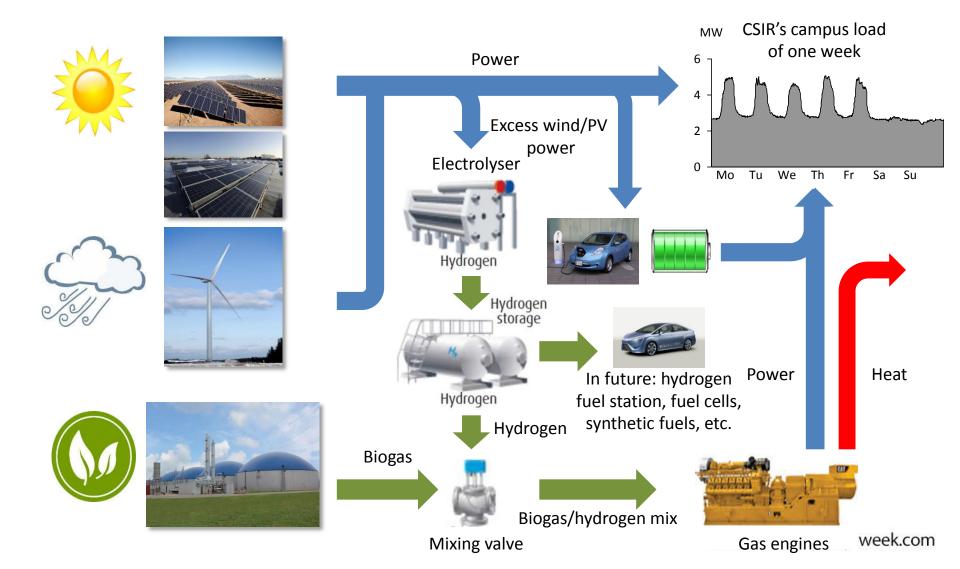
Allow to extend generation capabilities

#### Integrated intelligent energy system

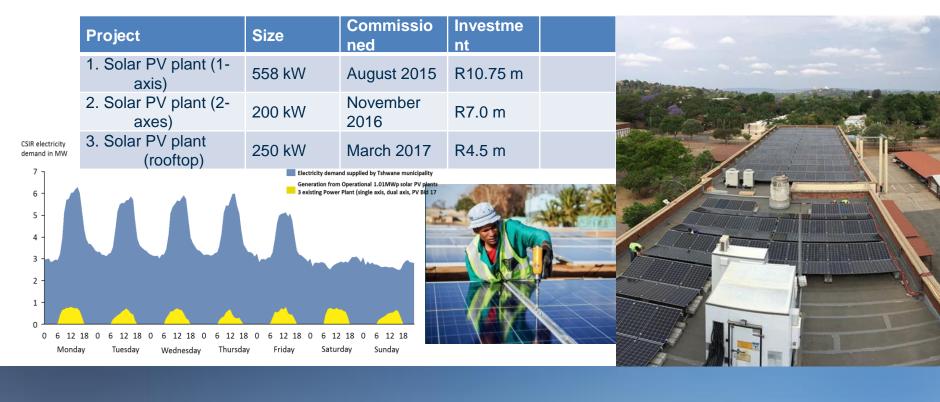
- Establishment of a control and visualization centre
- Deployment of Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI)
  - Enable the integration of the various technologies (EVs, Storage, etc)
  - Enable two-way communication for demand response, system monitoring



# Vision: Real-world research platform for a future integrated energy system



#### **Highlights: Operational solar PV plants**



Ha Khensa

Re a leboha

Enkosi

Siyathokoza

#### Thank you!

Re a leboga

Ro livhuha

Dankie

Siyabonga

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